## Spring Wheat

Table 6: Spring Wheat Returns

2017	Average	top 1/3	Top v Average
Total No. hectares	410		
No. Of Farms	39	13	
Tillage Adj. Ha	11	10	- 1
Yield t/Ha	8.2	9.3	+ 1.11
Financial			
Crop Sales €/tonne	€163	€170	+ 7
Gross Output /ha	€ 1,545	€ 1,877	+ 331
of which is straw/ha	€213	€298	+ 85
Material Costs/ha	€ 550	€ 567	+ 17
Total Machinery Costs/ha	€333	€323	- 10
of which are contractor/ha	€189	€107	- 82
Other Variable Costs/ha	€14	€1	- 13
Gross Margin / Ha	€ 648	€ 985	+ 337
Fixed Costs / Ha	€311	€ 437	+ 125
Net Margin/ha	€337	€ 549	+ 212
Key Figures			
Break Even Costs €/ton*	€148	€143	- 5
Land Lease Costs/ha	€139	€ 203	+ 65
Net Margin/ha (exc. Land Rental)	€476	€752	+ 276

<sup>\*</sup> Cost per ton excluding straw

- Average yields are similar to the CSO average at 8.2t/ha, with the top 1/3
  of farmers producing 1.1t/ha (13%) above the CSO national average
- The top group increased gross output by €331/ha compare to the ePM average
- The top 1/3 group incurred marginally lower material cost of €10/ha compared to the average but achieved a higher Gross Margin of €337/ha compared to the average group

## E-Profit Monitor Analysis | 2017

- Fixed costs were higher in the top group but the net margin of the group was €125/ha (40%) higher than the average group. Higher land rental costs of €65/ha accounted for 52% of this difference
- The average Net Margin was €229/ha higher in 2017 compared to 2016 due to a 14% increase in gross output (Grain prices increased by 12% in 2017 compared to 2016) and a slight reduction of 1% on variable costs

