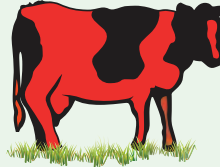


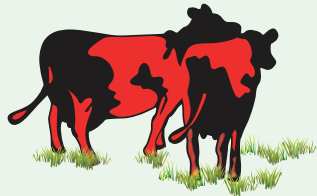
# Dairy Cow Reproduction



Sniffing of the vulva or urine of other cows



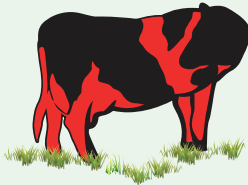
Scuffed tail head, dirty flanks and sweating



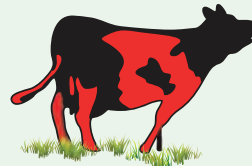
Resting chin on another cow - both cows may come on heat



Bunting - both cows may come on heat



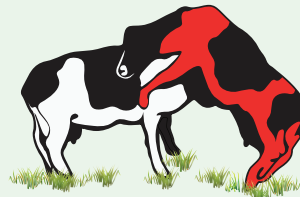
Soliciting



Bellowing and restless



Licking - both cows may be in heat



Mounting head to head



Standing to be mounted

The positive sign of heat is standing to be mounted.

The cow in heat (coloured red) stands to be mounted and does not move away

Figure 3. Signs of heat