Teagasc Dairy Beef Research Programme



Johnstown Castle, Co. Wexford

Update: August 2019

Animal Performance:

2.5 year old steers

- Due to the on-going beef protests, there are sixteen 2017 born bullocks that have yet to be killed. Some of these have now gone over the 30 month age limit.
- They remain on 5 kg concentrate/head/day.
- They were weighed on the 7th August and were 678 kg on average.

Yearlings (18 month old)

- The yearlings were weighed on the 7th August, averaging 450 kg. Compared to last year, on the 23rd August 2018 the 2017 born 18-month old cattle were averaging 415 kg.
- The heifers will be drafted out next week (first week of September) to commence their finishing period. They will be brought up to 5 kg concentrates per head per day and will be killed in November when they reach the required fatness.

	Heifers	Steers	ADG (kg/day)
High	429 kg	483 kg	0.85
Medium	434 kg	470 kg	0.81
Low	422 kg	464 kg	0.83

Spring born calves

- The calves were not weighed in August, having been weighed on the 16th July when they arrived (averaged 155 kg). They will be dosed, weighed and randomised into their treatment groups next week.
- The calves are being fed 2 kg concentrate at grass.

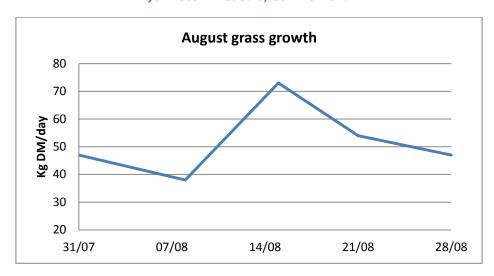
Grassland Management:

- Grass is growing relatively well, averaging 52 kg DM/ha/day for the month of August. At the beginning of August, the dry weather meant daily grass growth was below 40 kgDM/ha. However, heat and rainfall brought a surge of growth around the 15th August.
- The average pre grazing yield for August was 1573 kg DM/ha, with heavier grass swards grazed at the beginning of the month.
- The cattle grazed paddocks out well, with an average of 3.25 cm post grazing height.
- The average grass DM was 20.7% for the month of August.
- Demand for grass will reduce with the introduction of concentrates at grass when the heifers commence their finishing period next week.



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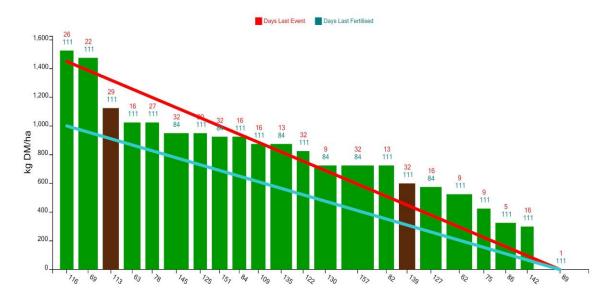
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Farm Cover August 28^{tt} 2019

	Growth/ha	Demand/ha	Farm cover	Grazing area	Total LU	LU/ha	Days ahead
	Kg DM/ha/day	Kg DM/ha/day	Kg DM/ha	Ha			
High	45	42	732	22.32	77	3.45	17
Medium	62	38	738	24.26	77	3.17	19
Low	34	34	699	26.76	77	2.88	21

High stocking rate farmlet

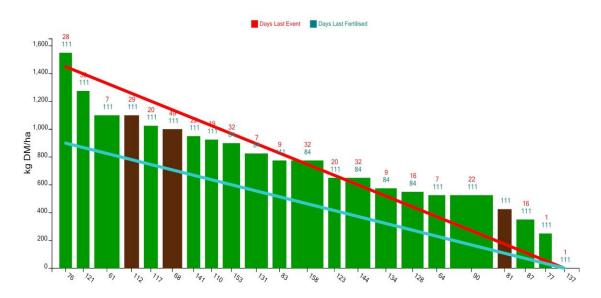




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Medium stocking rate farmlet



Low stocking rate farmlet

