

# Selecting for fertility



## Introduction

### EBI Fertility Sub-Index:

- > 25% weighting
  - √ Calving Interval (19%)
  - ✓ Survival (6%)
- > What phenotypes are affected?

## Experiment design

2,600 cows; 35 herds

Scan, MetriCheck, Blood, BCS

SubRate21,

Calving Wk 3 Wk 7

Breeding season

P/AI

#### Results

Cows with better PTA for fertility sub-index traits:

- Earlier postpartum resumption of cyclicity
- Better uterine health
- Better BCS
- Better blood indicators of energy status
- Better submission rates
- Better pregnancy rates

## Take home messages

- Selection for fertility 
  — major gains for dairy farmers
  - Improved herd fertility performance
  - Fewer problem cows, easier management
  - Improved calving pattern, more efficient system