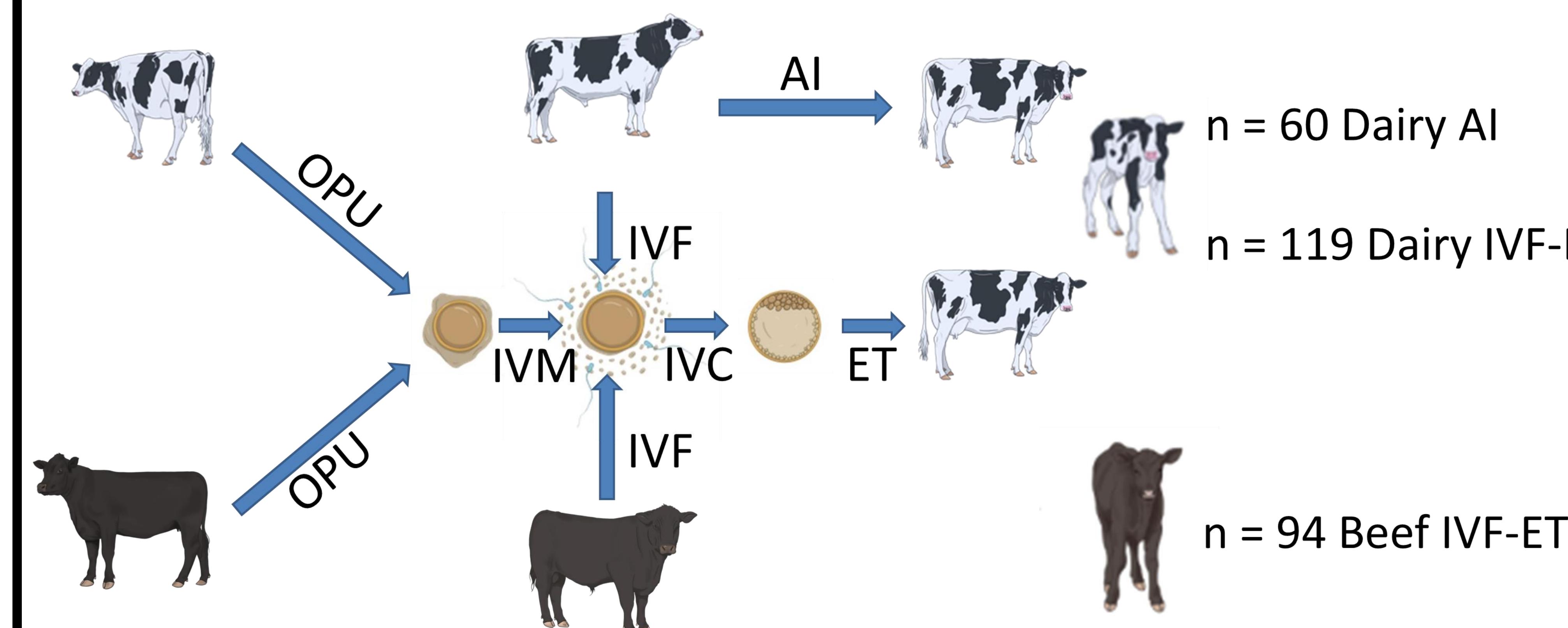


## Introduction

- Genetic gain for dairy breeds
- Genetic gain for dairy-beef breeds
- IVF-ET effects on gestation length (GL), calf birthweight (BW), and calving difficulty (CD)

## Experiment Design



*IVF = in-vitro fertilisation; ET = embryo transfer*

## Results

Treatment	GL (days)	BW (kg)	% Unassisted
Dairy AI	276.7	34.5	77.0
Dairy Fresh ET	280.2	36.3	75.4
Dairy Frozen ET	279.9	36.2	64.0
Beef Fresh ET	281.8	46.9	34.6
Beef Frozen ET	281.0	44.1	59.5

## Take home messages

- IVF-ET treatment - small effect on GL, BW and CD
- Select short GL, low CD beef sires and donors for IVF-ET
- IVF-ET a new tool for AI sire generation